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## **The Study Of Moral Values And Education On The Novel “Sukuh, Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu” The Work Of Rizki Ridyasmara And Its Relevance As A Reading Material In Sma Negeri 19 Medan**

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### **Abstract**

*This study aims to determine the moral and educational values in the novel “Sukuh, Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu” by Rizki Ridyasmara and its relevance as reading material at SMA Negeri 19 Medan. The method used in this research is descriptive method. The research data is in the form of sentences that are described to explain moral values and educational values in the novel “Sukuh, Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu”. There are 20 moral values contained in this novel which are divided into moral values related to responsibility, humility, truth, attitude, never give up, and honesty. And there are 52 educational values which are divided into educational values related to curiosity, discipline, hard work, creative, democratic, and curiosity. The novel “Sukuh, Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu” by Rizki Ridyasmara is very relevant to be used as reading material, this is because the story in the novel “Sukuh, Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu” by Rizki Ridyasmara contains many moral and educational messages. This novel also contains many insights that are very much related to the country of Indonesia / the Archipelago. Reading this novel adds students' insight into knowing the natural heritage and wealth that exists in Indonesia and this novel is a novel with a historical genre where students really need novels with that genre to be used as reading material.*

**Keywords:** Moral Values, Educational Values, Novels, Relevance, Reading Materials

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## **INTRODUCTION**

The development of education at this time considered not succeed in forming the whole person. Whereas the formation of the character and personality of the whole person through education is very important and urgent, when we want to rise from the ashes and was about to compete in the global arena. However, in reality the formation of the personality has undergone a degradation of values or attitudes in the practice of education. Even in practice intellectual aspects more important than on the affective aspect, as if the human personality relate only to the intelligence of the brain, which is known with an IQ. Decline in moral values that has affected changes in moral one; the low level of respect to parents and teachers, increasing violence among teens, the use of language and words are deteriorating, the increasing behavior of the self-destructive, such as the use of drugs, alcohol and casual sex, membudayanya dishonesty, declining work ethic and sense of responsibility of the individual.

So some examples of this setback, this is where the role of character education as one of the solutions to improve the nation's moral. Along with the development of world education increasingly sophisticated and global. Teachers are required to be more creative to choose the learning materials that suit your needs. On the current situation students should do ANCB (Assessment of the National Computer-Based) that is in the which test the understanding of

students in Literacy and Numeracy. This circumstance makes all students must have reading material that is not only textbooks, but should have a lot of books literary works, while we can see the fact that there is a field, that students have a reading book learning course. This is what makes us educators must be able to work together to encourage Literacy Movement in Literature. In this research, the researcher will discuss a novel because the novel as one of the alternative berliterasi and with the novel to help students get to know tilapia-the value of life contained in ceritanya. In a literary work that is novel to show the values that are useful for life, such as religious values, moral, social, cultural, educational, aesthetic, economic, and political.

The Novel is a story shaped fiction in size large. The size of the area that can be seen from the theme, the plot, the characters, the conflicts and the setting of the complex. In its development, the novel develops very rapidly compared with the shape of the literary works of the other. In this research, the object of the study is a Novel of Suku, the Mystery of Ancient Portals In Mount Lawu. The Novel Suku, the Mystery of Ancient Portals In Mount Lawu lot contains about moral values and education where it can be useful for students to increase knowledge and moral values which is better.

The Novel *Suku, Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu*, can be used as reading material related to learning the Indonesian language and history. From the explanation above, the researcher will conduct research on "the Study of Moral Values and Education On the Novel *"Suku, Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu"* The work of Rizki Ridyasmara and its Relevance as a Reading Material in SMA Negeri 19 Medan.

There are four formulation of the problem to be investigated is How the moral values contained in the *Novel Suku, Mystery Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu*, how does the value of education contained in the *Novel Suku, Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu*, how the relevance of the study of moral values and education on the *Novel Suku, Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu*, and its relevance as a reading material in high school.

## RESEARCH METHODS

Metode penelitian yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode analisis deskriptif yaitu metode yang digunakan dengan cara menganalisis dan menguraikan data untuk menggambarkan keadaan objek yang diteliti menjadi pusat perhatian penelitian. Sumber data primer dalam penelitian ini adalah berupa novel yang berjudul "*Suku, Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu*" The work of Rizki Ridyasmara tangible documents and interviews. Sources of secondary data used in this study include that library in the form of writing that relates to the object of research, namely the moral values, the value of education and its relevance as a reading material in high school either in the form of books or of relevant research. Techniques pengumpulan data by using literature studies and interviews with the teacher of Indonesian Language. Analysis of the data, namely by describing all the moral values and the value of education that there is a swampland of the novel and describe the opinions of the teacher.

## RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

### The Results Of The Data Analysis Moral Values

The results of data analysis of moral values in this study is that there are 20 of moral values in the novel "*Suku, Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu*" consisting of moral values that relate to the responsibilities contained in the sentences ("I'm in the kitchen, Jhon. I was preparing

breakfast for us. I made an omelette and rice doreng, Page 14), He later recalled, Boedianto a few moments and then handed over the memory card contains the results of the interview with the professor before him, Page 59), John Grant laughed back He really liked the work Hnas professional, Page 22),

Moral values that are associated with humility contained in the sentence, (With the movement of the flexible she pushes out a dining chair with a low backrest for her husband., Page 15), ("Thank you again", replied Boedianto with a cold. He took the stand, and then open the door for his guests, Page 29), shortly later a women old faithful with a veil of white out of the door of the house and welcomed the two guests with a radiant face The four men then embraced each other and asking how each. (Page 30), Although did not know intimately, but Doctor John Grant is very respectful to the Doctoral Hartini. The integrity of the scientific real dedicated to memperjuangkannya the truth, not melacurkannya. (Page 97), "Must Be. I know women that great. what's wrong with him?" Page 99), and the young man nodded politely and smiled. (Page 175).

Moral values related to the truth contained in the sentence, (In various forums, both national and international, Doctoral Hartini with a loud bold voice of independence for each bngsa to freely choose, whether they want to participate in the world of free trade or not. (Page 79), these Ideals can not be separated from the struggle of the Indonesian Nation, and also the Countries of the south, in the fight against greed and lust imperialistis from northern States, primarily the United States and the United kingdom. (Page 100), Photos of president Soekarno get torn up and burned And the most offensive to the honor and dignity of this nation is when the demonstrations that bring the symbol of the State of Garuda Pancasila before Tuanku Abdul Rahman and asked him to trample Garuda. (Page 101), and the Fourth man was it then fell silent. Although old age, but they are still able to feel the roar of the smaa in their chest. The rumble to fight, releasing the nation's dependence, from the grip of the He, also of all the things that can make a great nation this dwarf. (Page 128).

Moral values related to the attitude contained in the sentence, ("More or less like that. first term quacks, but now this profession have other terms such as consultants spirituality, psychic, paranormal, shli suoranatural, expert staff religious, and so on. In fact, they are the same with a sorcerer at the time of the Pharaohs. (Page 95), it is possible because man mud aini master the techniques of hypnosis can't make someone forgot with what he does. (Page 162), and "John, you wrote if the history of this Archipelago which is written the colonizers full of falsehood". (Page 165).

Moral values that are associated with unyielding contained in the sentence (Failed with violence, the end of the Block He was designing another strategy, one of the ancient strategy that is relatively always successful. (Page 105), the Various events of the attempted murder of the number one in the country erupted, from thrown grenades to disembur shot a barrage of submachine embedded in the spout of fighter aircraft which is directly directed to the palace. (Page 106).

Moral values that are associated with the honesty contained in the sentence (Kasturi smile. Fritz indeed stingy talk. But, everyone knows, this man has a heart of gold and courage that can't be underestimated. (Page 125).

### **The results of the Data Analysis the Value of education.**

The results of the data analysis the value of education in this study is there are 52 value of education in the novel "*Sukuh, Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu*" consisting of the value of the pendidilan related to curiosity lies in the sentence (Frans Kaspar return answer "Here 07°37,38'85" Latitude \south and 111°07,52'65" Longitude West" (page 3), it is called a

Planet. However, the Greeks call it with the complete: *Asterei Planetai*, Bintang Pengelana. And, among a number of planets in the Milky-Way or the Milky way, Venuslah that is often synonymous with the beautiful. Frans Kaspar menjawab tanpa keraguan sedikit pun. (Hal 3 & 4), “Phosporus maksudmu, Prof?” said Franz He knew, the term Phosporus has the same meaning with Iluminasi. (Page 4), The same person! Sjoemandirgo just remembered. Agatha Miller was the original name of Agatha Christie, the British novelist who was nicknamed the Queen of Krimina. He also knows, his novels are loaded with toxins. (page 9), Jasmine is the symbol of chastity, honesty, and simplicity. The shape is understated, but the fragrance is strong everywhere. (Page 31), Umbul Selo Mukti is the name of a large house architecture with Java, which is located in Karangpandan, Karanganyar Regency, Central Java. (page 46), Freedom Fighter is designation is not official for the figures of the peak of the Conspiratus Society, a group of fans and reviewers mister-the mystery of history, not only of the history of Indonesia, but also the world. (Page 49), For certain circles, the area of Mount Lawu is the center of all the secrets of the Land of Java and the Archipelago. (Page 49), Marxism is one side of the same coin with capitalism. (Page 57), Pterodactyl times first reported his discovery by two men cowboy Arizona, American, 1890. Seventy years later, precisely in the middle of 1960, a Pterodactyl with a size larger than his invention yng first back to reveal the trunk of his nose and had caused a stir among the citizens of Utah and Idaho, USA. (Page. 61 & 62), Testimonies of sightings of this ancient bird, also never happened in Bali in 2008. (Page. 62), “Until now, the Pterodactyl or pterosaur this can still be found anyone in Papua, precisely in the area around the carstensenz Peak, which was cold. Nest-the nest is usually in the form of caves great scattered around the place”. (Page 64), The tower of Babel is clearly contains the symbolism of the dark in the building. In sibolisme dark bangunan modern, the Tower of Babel represented in the Headquarters building of the European Union. (Page 68), Aquam Prebere literally can mean “to make a party for the people”. (Page 88),

Easter-World War II England who had been the country giver of the largest debt of the world turned a hundred and eighty degrees to be the country largest debtor nation the world. Britain's imports from the West soared by 42%, while the export of 14%. (Page 102), English is clearly not sudih lose the coffers of wealth from Malaysia, Singapore and North Borneo. Malaysia is a producer of tin's largest, rubber, da palm. While North Borneo, including Brunei, is a mine leading petroleum. Singapore is known as a transit port for import-export primary in the region, also the command center control power regional in the field of intelligence and supply logistics (Page 104), The heroism of the battle of the people of Surabaya against the allies is then used as the Heroes ' Day, November 10, 1945. (Page 105), Candi penataran is the instructions if the ancestors of the Archipelago ever expansion of up to one large landmass now known as the American Continent. (Page 112), Sukuh Temple is a complex of cani Hindu which is located in Karanganyar Regency (ex Karasidenan Surakarta), Central Java .( Page 129), Cetho Temple is a temple patterned Hindu religious relics of the end of the government of Majapahit, the 15th century Ad. (Page 135), to the Airport Soekarno-Hatta international airport is the Airport sky international was constructed government of Soeharto to replace the Airport Kemayoran and Halim Perdanakusuma considered is no longer used as a commercial Airport. (Page 146),

Soekarno-Hatta international airport was built by Paul Andreu, a leading architect of the French who also designed the Charles de Gaulle Airport. (Page 146), “and, you know Jo, one of the ways in which the Netherlands to meghapus the greatness of this nation is to replace the names of the mountain” said John. (Page 148), “the Dutch know, maybe through a variety of rontal and the ancient manuscripts which she stole from the Archipelago, on every mountain has always stood one kingdom or surrounded the kingdom of great-great. (Page 148), “Professor Sjoemandirgo wrote that the ancestors have a hoard of almost all the magnificent



buildings in the abd to the 14 and 15 Ad to avoid bangunna-building it from the looting and destruction of the man who could not appreciate the work of the ancestors Building-bnagnan the backfilled with soil and stones with a pattern that was modern, and the deposition is now widely regarded as a mountain, even though in his stomach stored a variety of buildings and relics of the ancestral great-great". (Page 150), Karanganyar is a region bordering the Sragen Regency in the north, Ngawi and Magetan (East Java) in the east, Wonogiri and south, as well as the District of Boyolali, Surakarta and Sukoharjo Regency to the west. (Page 164), Prayer is a form of meditation, as well as communication, and also a plea to the Lord, the God, Sang Hyang Widhi, or what it's called. (Page 176), The King of the kingdom of stem usually holds The Mahaprabu or The emperor, or also known as The Rakai or The Mapanji. (Page 187), small Kingdoms which were under the kingdom of the parent is often also referred to as the Duchy also led a king, who is referred to as Kanjeng Prabu Duke if the king of men, and the Kanjeng Radtu the Duke when the king of a female (Page 187), the Archipelago is a world superpower at the time. Its territory is very wide, not only stretches from sabang to Marauke, but also to Europe and other parts of the world. (Page 189), the Elbow and the Term is a picture of a blend of makulinitas and femininity, noon, and night, light and dark, peace and war, love and hate, laughter and tears, happiness and sadness, and in the language of the popular John Gray, PhD, is referred to as Mars and Venus. (Page 201), "What he wears Stimulated Self Serum (S3)?" Methods S3 has another name which is a bit creepy: therapy dracula. This is one method of medical beauty that promise youthful skin with the injection of a serum that is formulated from the patient's blood itself. (Page 209), Cetho in Javanese language means "real". Located in Ceto, esa Gumeng, Jenawi, Kabupatem Karanganyar, at a height of 1400 meters above sea level, right at the brat of Mount Lawu. (Page 211), If the Lebensborn at least managed to breed 8.000 baby Aryan race new, then program The New Reborn "only" produces dozens of babies. All of the baby that is produced in this project has no name, only the given code. In its development, the code is then used as a kind of "name". (Page 213), Called the pavilion is part of the floor which made higher half square rather than the other. (Page 215), Ki Mahendra continued, "Ley lines connecting nearly all of the coordinates is important that nothing in the whole world. (Page 217), "Depart from such facts as this, the earth was originally one large area of land and the vast oceans, Adam as the first man is the perfect man si where his physique is already resembles our present, and our fathers, great-grandson of Adam and Eve, to experience acceleration in learning something from nature, then surely there is one region which is the center of everything, both in terms of natural resources that are on the surface and in the bowels of the earth, its strategic geographic location, climate friendly, so people in the region can live in harmony and are able to evolve quickly. (Page 224 & 225), "When the earth was split, so some of the land and the seas large, there is a region of land and sea which to explore the middle of it crossed The Solar. The region is inhabited by human-human civilized high, love science and art, nature is very beautiful and rich, the climate bersahabt, and all the other advantages. (Page 230), "First, Sumatra known as Swarnadwipa or Swarnabhumi, which means the Golden Island". (Page. 231). "Mountain Ofir has another name, namely Gunung Talamau, which is one of the highest mountain in West Sumatra. Which is located in the near west Pasaman. This is the difference, along the fracture of the Bukit Barisan, there are deposits of gold in Sumatra. (Page 232), "We switch to Java. Other names Yavadvipa, the Island of Rice. However, in this land also, there are many gold and silver. This caused yore, Sumatra and Java the mainland, which are then separated by a cataclysmic eruption of Mount Krakatau purba. (Page 233), At the time of adeging Majapahit kingdom, Raden Wijaya wear the title of Brawijaya, which is from the Sanskrit meaning: Bra = Son, Wi= best, Jaya= superior, or 'Son of The Most Superior'. (Page 233), Bhre from Sanskrit which means a nephew. (page 234), Mahaprabu Brawijaya VII and established his royal palace in the

region of Widodaren, Ngawi. (page 235), "After the Sumatra and Java, there Kalimantan. Current Borneo is the third largest island of the world. First beenama Varunadwipa which means the island of the Sea God, Baruna. (page 236), "The same with the second island early, Klaimantan also rich with a variety of the mine and the soil is fertile. Gold and diamonds are found in here. Even the soil that contain uranium, which became the target of many modern imperialist is now. (Page 236), "the Name Sulawesi comes from the word "Sula" which means the island and "Wesi" which means iron. Sulawesi has long been known as a producer of iron ore best. (Page 237), Maluku known as the Thousand Islands and has a diversity of social, cultural and abundant natural wealth. The Dutch refer to it as The three Golden From the East, Three Gold from the East. (Page 237).

### **The relevance of Moral Values and Values Education in Novel *Sukuh, Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu*.**

In *Novel Sukuh, Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu*, there are 20 of moral values which is divided into 5 parts, namely the moral values that are included in the willingness of responsibility, humility, courage, perseverance, and honesty. According to the 5 sections that teach us as readers to be able to have 5 moral attitudes are there, how can we be responsible, humble, brave, unyielding, and honest.

### **The relevance of the Novel *Sukuh, Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu* as Reading Material in high school**

The author conducted interviews with 4 Teachers Indonesian, participants first, mr. teacher Suprayogi, S.Pd. according to him, that the novel *Sukuh, the Mystery of Ancient Portals In Mount Lawu* very can be used as reading material in high SCHOOL because the contents of the story are very able to provide the latest information related to the Country of Indonesia and it contains a lot of a value-a value that we can follow that there are moral values and education. In this very worthy novel was used as a reading material. Participants of the second teacher Elvi Yulianti, S.Pd. he said that in the novel *Sukuh, the Mystery of Ancient Portals In Mount Lawu* many a kefactaan in we know that about kefactaan in Indonesia or the indonesian Archipelago. When we read this novel as if we are invited by the author to feel the sensation of his research. There are a lot of things during this time we do not know, through this novel can add to the understanding and information we linked the provinces in Indonesia, let alone the province which has a lot of riches and relics of the past. Therefore this novel is very can be used as reading material in high school. Participants of the third, namely teacher Ethics Suri Handayani, M.Pd, according to him, the novel *Sukuh, the Mystery of Ancient Portals In Mount Lawu* is a novel which is incredible, a lot of information and learning that we can be in this novel. In this novel the amount of information kept secret and never be known because it is disembunyukan by foreign nations who colonized our country, by reading this novel I am sure students will be startled with the information contained therein and make the students become curious about other information related to the Country of Indonesia. Moreover, this novel is a genre of the historical novel, so it is very fitting once to read the students, according to my students is compulsory presented with the reading novel genre of history like this because it adds insight into the students related to all the things. In class XII of senior high school there is one lesson of the novel's history, so this novel can be used as one of the ingredients of a reading.

The participants of the fourth teacher Tengku Elfiza Rachmi, S.Pd. according to him, the contents existing in the novel *Sukuh, the Mystery of Ancient Portals In Mount Lawu* is very broaden the students because a lot of history in it, apalgi discussed also about the richness of the archipelago are many amazing, even still a lot of inheritance is not known. Then in this case

the novel is snagat can be used as reading material in high school because on the subject material of class XII there is material about the historical novel.

Pastisipan fifth teacher Roro Andraini, S.Pd. he revealed that the novel Suku, the Mystery of Ancient Portals In Mount Lawu is a very nice novel, in it there are many latest information during this time we do not know, even he said "when I read this novel, I was so startled because a lot of information that we didn't know about this Country". It would be great if the novel is used as the material required reading for students.

## CONCLUSION

Based on the analysis of the data conclusions in this study are as follows :

1. There are 20 moral values contained in the novel Suku, Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu The Work Of Rizki Ridyasmara.
2. There are 52 educational value contained in the novel Suku, Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu The Work Of Rizki Ridyasmara
3. The Novel suku Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu The Work Of Rizki Ridyasmara very relevant to be used as reading material, it is because the story in the novel Suku, Misteri Portal Kuno Di Gunung Lawu The Work Of Rizki Ridyasmara there are many moral messages and education. In this novel also contained the insight that is very much related to the country of Indonesia/Nusantara.

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